

Unit 9 Midterm Review



# Unit 9 Midterm Review

Units 1-7

How was your 3 day  
weekend?

Did you do anything fun?

Why were we off yesterday?

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Slide3

<https://www.brainpop.com/socialstudies/freemovies/martinlutherkingjr/>



What??s coming up

## What's coming up

- Today: Review for Midterm
- Tomorrow: Review for midterm
- Thursday: Midterm on Units 1-7
- Friday: NO SCHOOL

## Objectives

## Objectives

- Review material from all of Units 1- 7:  
Beginning, A Renaissance Begins in Europe,  
The Spread of New Ideas, New Powers in  
Asia, Europe seeks Asia and meets the  
Americas, Exploration changes the World,  
Changing Empires, Changing Ideas

Slide6

## Unit 4

## What are the two branches of Islam?

- A. Sunni and Orthodox
- B. Sunni and Shi'ites**
- C. Catholic and Protestant




- **Why did they divide?**

The Sunnis believed the most capable Muslim should lead

Shi'ites believed that the Islamic leaders should always be someone from Muhammad's family.

Why did Japan and China decide to end contact with other countries?

A yellow rectangular label with the text "Unit 4" in black font, positioned on the left side of the page next to a purple vertical bar.

Unit 4

## Why did Japan and China decide to end contact with other countries?

They feared outsiders wanted to change traditional practices and beliefs.

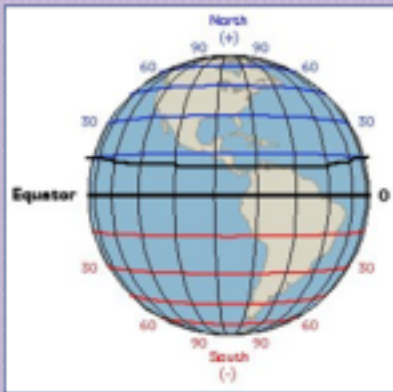
They feared European nations might someday threaten their rule.

## Slide8

## Unit I

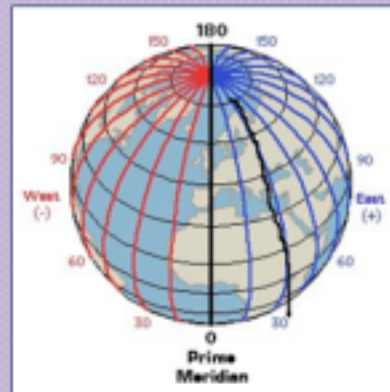
## Latitude

- Imaginary lines that run East-West on the globe
- Like the rungs of a ladder, the lines are horizontal



## Longitude

- Imaginary lines that run North-South on the globe
- Long lines that go up and down



## Slide9

## Unit 6

Why did the Spanish want to start an empire in the Americas?

- A. They wanted to bring colonial wealth back to Europe – crops, sugar, gold and silver
- B. They wanted to expand their empire
- C. They wanted to convert the people of the Americas to Christianity

D. All of the above



## True or False

## Unit 2

## True or False



True

1. The Renaissance was a time period of extraordinary artistic and literary creativity, inspired by new interest in the classical civilizations of ancient Greece and Rome

False

2. The Renaissance began in England  
Italy

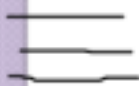
False

3. Machiavelli invented the Printing Press in the 15<sup>th</sup> century  
Johannes Gutenberg


## Unit 1

# Unit 1

- Know these terms and their definitions:



- **Latitude** - imaginary lines that run in an east and west direction and measure distance north and south of the equator



- **Longitude** - imaginary lines that run in a north and south direction and measure distance east and west of the prime meridian

## Unit 2 &amp; 3

## Unit 2 & 3

- What is the Renaissance? (means 'Rebirth')
  - A time period of extraordinary artistic and literary creativity, inspired by new interest in the classical civilizations of ancient Greece and Rome
  
- Where did the Renaissance begin?
  - Italy



## Unit 2 &amp; 3

## Unit 2 & 3

- Humanism is a concern with human nature and potential
- Lorenzo Medici (aka the Magnificent) was part of the ruling family in Florence. He surrounded himself with art and the most brilliant scholars and humanists
- Renaissance Man (or woman) You are good at many different things:
- Leonardo Da Vinci was a painter, inventor, scientist, and courtier

## Unit 2 &amp; 3

# Unit 2 & 3

## Renaissance Art vs. Medieval Art

- **Renaissance Art:**  
Artists made figures look solid and lifelike by using light and shadow
- **Medieval Art:**  
Artists used very little light and shadow so the figures looked flat



## Unit 2 &amp; 3

## Unit 2 & 3

- Who's who:

- **Leonardo da Vinci**

- An inventor, scientist, and artist. A true "Renaissance Man."
- He designed many war machines, flying machines as well as famous works of art including *The Last Supper* and *The Mona Lisa*

- **Johannes Gutenberg**

- Fifteenth century inventor of the printing press.
- the Bible was mass produced by the printing press

### **Petrarch**

- Wrote *Dante's Inferno* about a man's journey through hell

- **Dante**

- Wrote *The Divine Comedy*, a poem that describes an imaginary spiritual journey from hell to heaven

## Unit 2 &amp; 3

## Unit 2 & 3

- **What was the Reformation?**

- A 16th-century movement for the reform of the Roman Catholic Church that ended with the church ~~diving~~ into Catholic and Protestant branches
- dividing*

- **What were the issues leading up to the Reformation?**

- Reformers criticized the selling of indulgences as non-biblical and used as a means to give money to the Pope
- People began to believe that the Church leaders were more concerned about money and power than the spiritual lives of regular people

- **Martin Luther**

- Credited with starting the Reformation by nailing his 95 Theses to the Church door

## Unit 4

## Unit 4

- Why did the Middle East suffer during the Middle Ages? What group of people were continually invading and conquering their lands?
  - Mongol armies from central Asia repeatedly invaded and conquered parts of the Muslim world.
- There are two main branches in Islam
  - **Shi'ite** – followers believed Muslim leaders should always be someone from Muhammad's family
  - **Sunni** – followers believed Muslim leadership should go to the most capable Muslim



## Unit 4

## Unit 4

- Three Islamic Empires:
  - Ottoman (largest empire)
  - Savafid (invaded & conquered Persia)
  - Mughal (has the Taj Mahal, Akbar was the ruler- he was tolerant and thought people could learn from other religions)



Coming up next??

## Coming up next...

- Please work on filling out your Midterm study guide (sent in kmail)
- We will continue to review tomorrow

