

Elizabethan England and North American Initiatives



What do you remember
about King Henry VIII?

<https://www.youtube.com/embed/BdE7LyxdTAg>

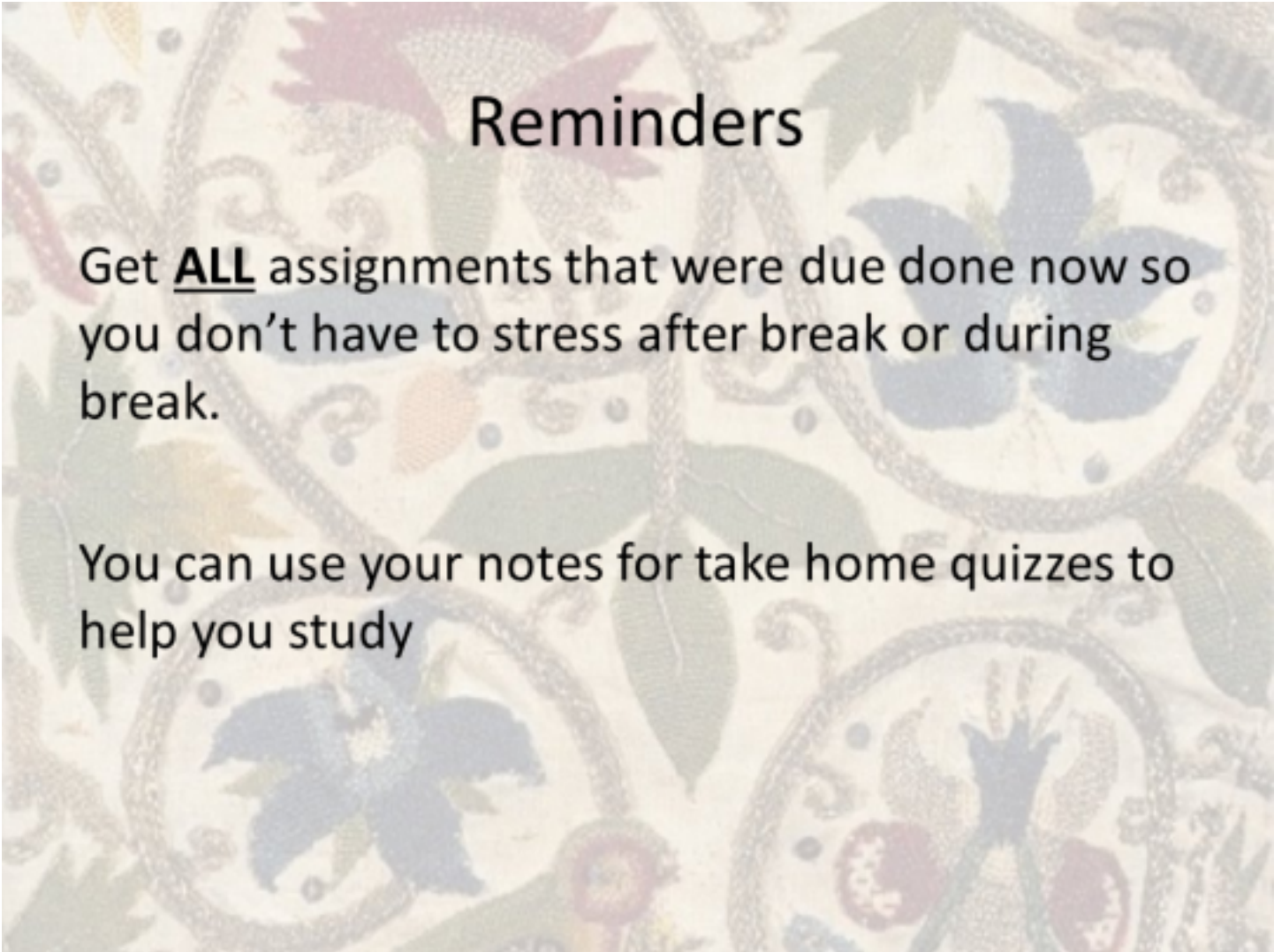
Elizabethan England and North American Initiatives

Unit 7 Lesson 1

Day 1

World History B

Reminders

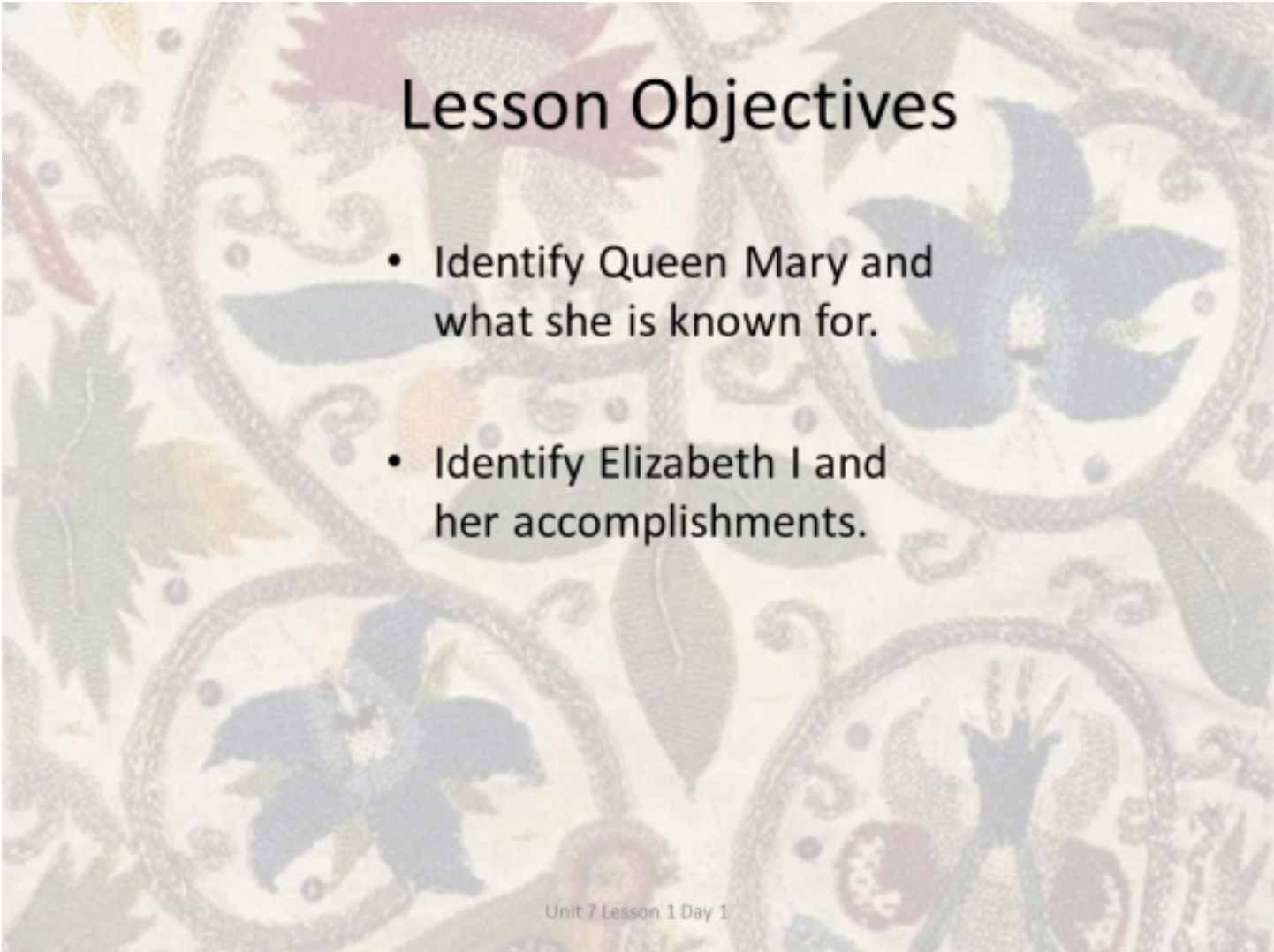


Reminders

Get **ALL** assignments that were due done now so you don't have to stress after break or during break.

You can use your notes for take home quizzes to help you study

Lesson Objectives

The slide features a decorative background with a repeating pattern of stylized flowers and leaves in shades of blue, green, and red. The text is overlaid on this pattern.

Lesson Objectives

- Identify Queen Mary and what she is known for.
- Identify Elizabeth I and her accomplishments.

Unit 7 Lesson 1 Day 1

Remember Henry VIII??

Remember Henry VIII??



- King Henry VIII did everything in his power to make sure he had a male heir to England's throne.
- He married six times, in hopes of having sons.
 - He ended up having two girls and one boy
- He broke from the Catholic Church in Rome and established the Church of England because he wanted to divorce his wife and the church would not allow it.

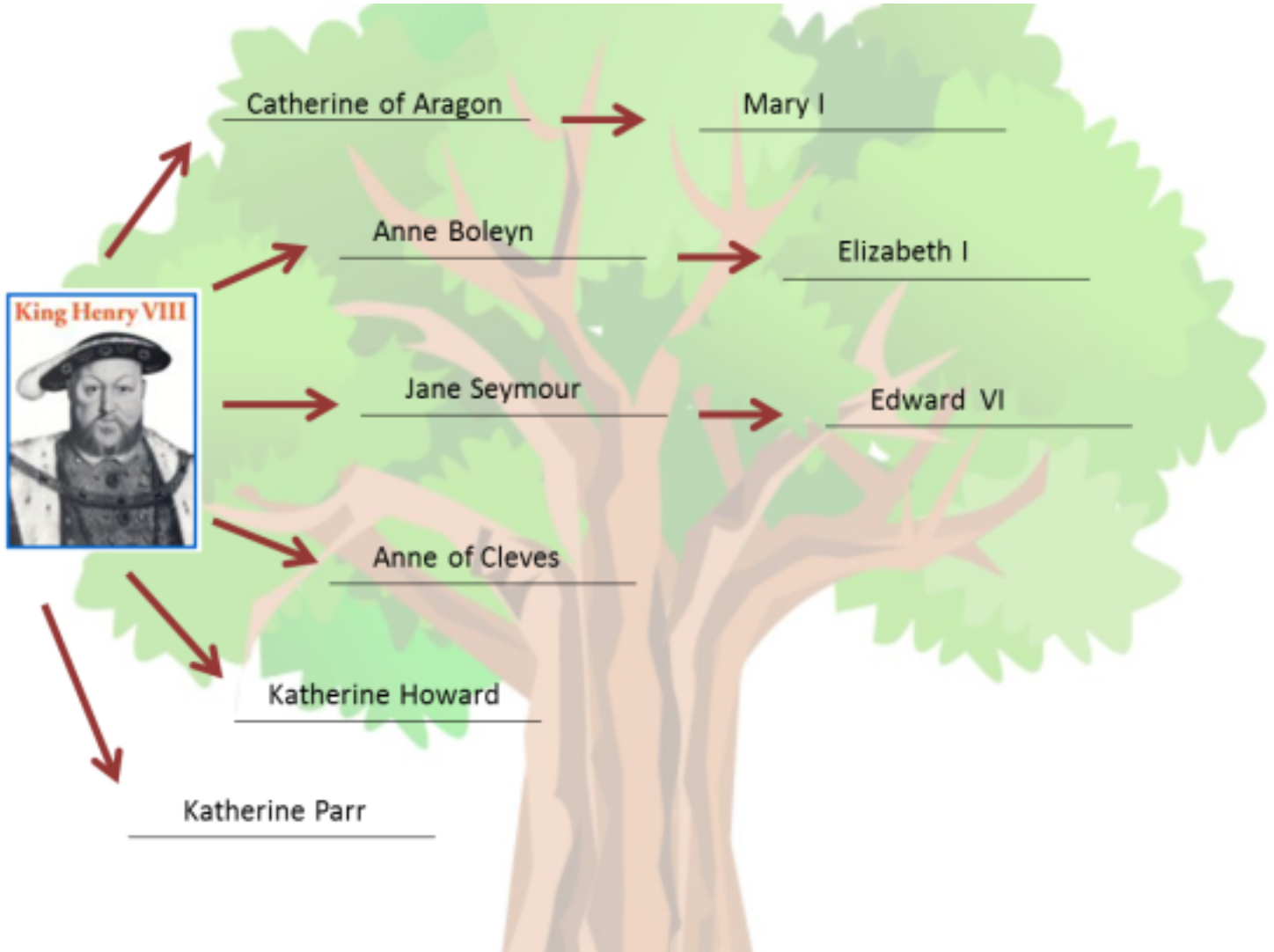
Movie Time

Movie Time

Horrible Histories: The Wives of Henry VIII



Slide 7



After Henry VIII??

After Henry VIII...

- After Henry VIII died, his son Edward became king at just 9 years old.
 - He became sick and died just 6 years later
- Next to the throne was Henry's first daughter, Mary.
- She was the first woman to rule England.

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Queen Mary



Queen Mary

- Mary wanted to bring England back to the Roman Catholic Church
- She announced her plan to marry King Phillip of Spain, and a revolt broke out against the Protestants.
- Mary brought back laws against heresy and tried to outlaw the new Protestant Churches

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Queen Mary

Queen Mary



- More than 300 people were burned at the stake for heresy and many Protestants fled the country.
- She was often called Bloody Mary.

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Queen Elizabeth

Queen Elizabeth

- Second Queen of England
- Her reign is known as the “Golden Age”
- As Queen of England, Elizabeth had to deal with many problems including:
 - Religious turmoil
 - Spanish competition
 - World Exploration



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The first problem the young queen faced was religious conflict. Unlike her half-sister Mary, Elizabeth was a Protestant. Her father, Henry VIII, had established the Church of England. Then Mary had tried to restore Catholicism as the nation's official religion. This caused angry protests.

Elizabeth tried to find a solution that would satisfy most of her subjects. She declared England a Protestant nation and restored the Church of England as the nation's official church. She made the English monarch head of the church. She replaced the Catholic bishops that Mary had appointed with Protestant ones.

For some time, Elizabeth did not punish Catholics for practicing their religion in private. She said she had no desire to "make windows into men's hearts." That is, she had no interest in dictating people's private beliefs. This tolerance did not last, but Elizabeth's policies helped quiet unrest at home early on.

2. What was the first problem that Queen Elizabeth I had to solve? How did she solve it?

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Catholicism in Elizabethan England

In 1571, Parliament declared it treason to question Elizabeth's title as head of the Church of England. That made the practice of Catholicism treasonous, since Catholics believed that the pope was the Church's true head. English authorities confiscated Catholic Church properties. They arrested and tortured those who showed any devotion to the old faith, and executed 183 Catholics between 1577 and 1603.

3. What happened to Catholicism in Elizabethan England?

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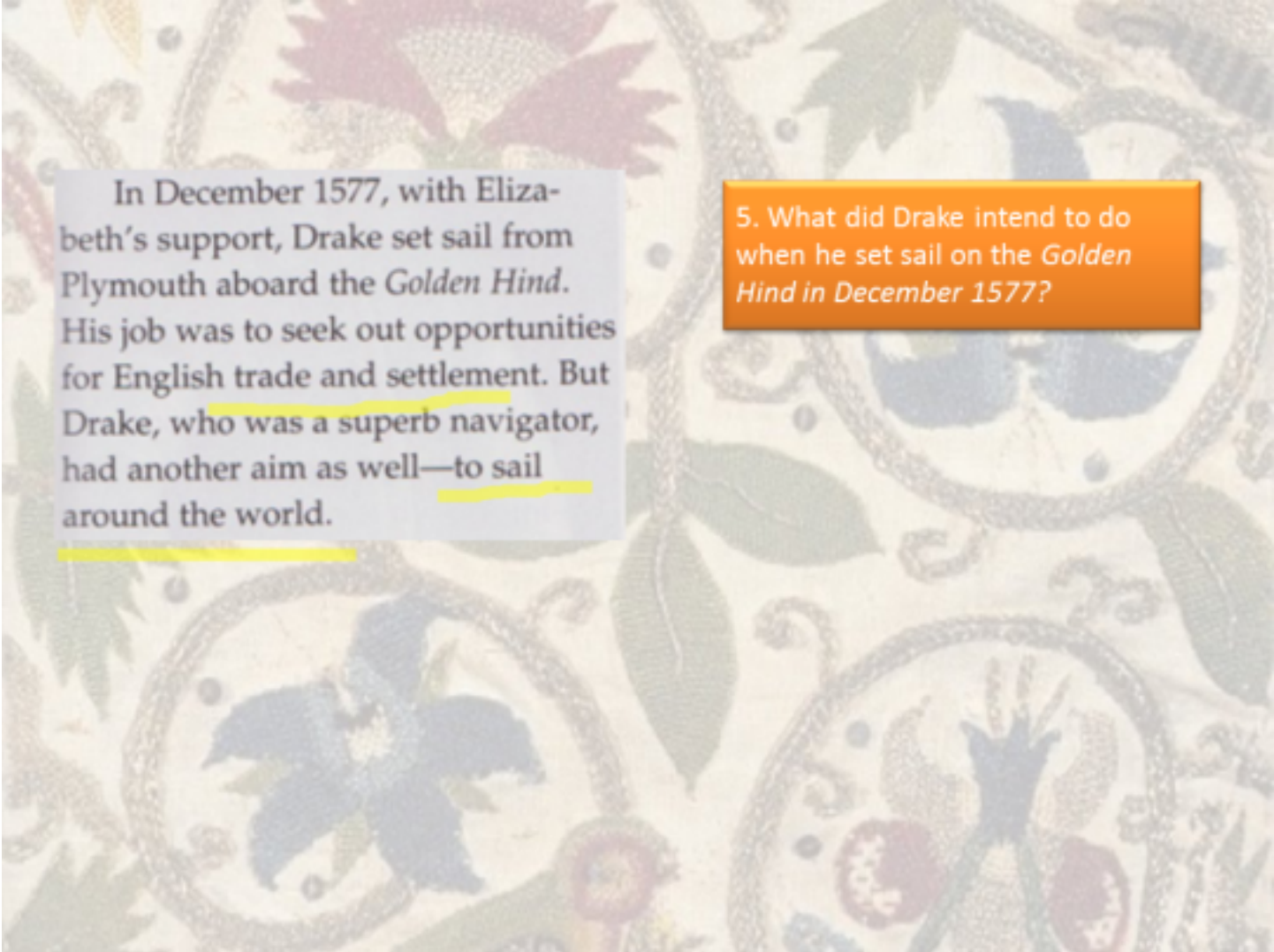
The Englishman who caused the Spanish the most concern was a stocky, redheaded captain named Francis Drake. In 1572, Drake sailed to Panama, one of Spain's colonies. He led his men inland, seized 30 tons of Spanish silver, and slipped back aboard his ship before his enemies knew what had hit them.

Raiding Spanish settlements in the New World became Drake's favorite activity. On his journeys back and forth across the Atlantic,

he preyed on Spanish treasure ships transporting South American gold and silver. Vessel after vessel fell victim to Drake's guns.

The Spanish called Drake a pirate. Queen Elizabeth pretended to disapprove of Drake in public, but in private she thrilled at news of his latest exploits.

Slide15



In December 1577, with Elizabeth's support, Drake set sail from Plymouth aboard the *Golden Hind*. His job was to seek out opportunities for English trade and settlement. But Drake, who was a superb navigator, had another aim as well—to sail around the world.

5. What did Drake intend to do when he set sail on the *Golden Hind* in December 1577?

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First, the *Golden Hind* voyaged down the west coast of Africa, targeting Spanish and Portuguese ships along the way, before crossing the Atlantic to South America. The ship survived a terrible gale in the Strait of Magellan, then sailed up the west side of the continent. There Drake plundered Spanish settlements and ships filled with Inca treasures.

Next, Drake struck out across the Pacific Ocean. For 68 days he saw no land. Finally, after sailing through the Philippines, he reached the Spice Islands of the Indies. Following the route of earlier Portuguese sailors, he

crossed the Indian Ocean. The *Golden Hind* sailed around Africa's Cape of Good Hope and up the continent's west coast. By now the ship was leaking badly and riding low in the water, weighed down by tons of silver, gold, and precious jewels.

Drake and his crew finally returned to England three years after they had left. He was the first captain to sail around the world. (Years before, although one of Magellan's ships rounded the globe, the captain himself had died on the homeward journey.)

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Exit Ticket Questions

Exit Ticket Questions

- Who was the first Queen of England?
- Name one accomplishment of Queen Elizabeth.



Unit 7 Lesson 1 Day 1

Great Job Today!

Great Job Today!

Exit Ticket

Who was the first Queen of England?

Name one accomplishment of Queen Elizabeth.

- **Homework**

- Read pages 273- 287 in your textbook