

Unit 10 Review

A dark blue rectangular slide with a decorative border. The text is centered and reads: "Unit 10 Review" in a large serif font, followed by a decorative flourish, and "Unit 10 Lessons 1, 2,3& 6" in a smaller serif font.

Unit 10 Review



Unit 10 Lessons 1, 2,3& 6

Slide31

**George Washington**

- Led the Continental Army to victory against the British
- First President of the United States

Thomas Paine

- Wrote a pamphlet called *Common Sense* that convinced many American colonists of the need for independence

Thomas Jefferson

- Wrote the Declaration of Independence

Slide32

**☞ Louis XVI**

☞ King of France at the outbreak of the French Revolution. He and his wife Marie Antoinette were both executed by the guillotine.

☞ Maximilien Robespierre

☞ Lead France during the Reign of Terror



Slide33



☞ Napoleon

- ☞ Overthrew the Directory, became the first consul, then became emperor of France
- ☞ Marched his army all the way to Moscow, but had to retreat due to harsh conditions
- ☞ Made a lot of improvements in France, including creating a civil service system that rewarded talent and hard work
- ☞ He was eventually defeated at the battle of Waterloo

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**☞ Peter the Great**

- ☞ Did many great things for Russia, but did not free the serfs

☞ Catherine the Great

- ☞ Did many great things for Russia, but did not free the serfs

☞ Alexander I

- ☞ Did many great things for Russia, but did not free the serfs
- ☞ Helped defeat Napoleon by burning down the city of St. Petersburg

Slide35



☞ **"The shot heard round the world"**

- ☞ The outbreak of fighting at Lexington and Concord, which started the American Revolutionary War

Slide36



Declaration of Independence

- The document that declared the United States as independent from Britain
- It listed certain unalienable rights that all men are entitled to – life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness


US Constitution

- The world's oldest written constitution
- Used ideas from Enlightenment thinkers like Montesquieu

Slide37



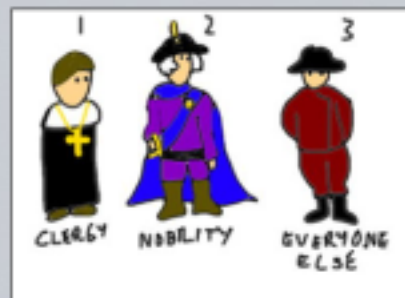
Common Sense

-  Written by Thomas Paine, a pamphlet called *Common Sense* that convinced many American colonists of the need for independence

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**French Estates:**

- First Estate: Clergy (priests, church officials)
- Second Estate: Nobles
- Third Estate: Everyone else (merchants, lawyers, peasants, etc)



Slide39



Reign of Terror

- The bloodiest period in the French Revolution, when thousands were sentenced to death by guillotine
- Thousands of innocent prisoners were executed with little or no evidence



Slide40



☞ Serfdom in Russia

- ☞ Serfs were legally bound to the land on which they worked
- ☞ They were regarded as the property of the noble whose fields they worked
- ☞ They lived in single-room cabins made of logs or clay
- ☞ They made up more than $\frac{3}{4}$ of Russia's population
- ☞ They were extremely poor and had poor living conditions

Slide41



Decembrist Uprising

- The failed attempt by revolutionaries to overthrow the government of Russia after the death of Alexander I



Homework

Homework



☞ PLEASE review & study for test

☞ Submit your Unit 10 homework if you haven't already.